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CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

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1. In a client device equipped with a digital rights management system (DRM), a method comprising:

receiving a digital certificate associating an arbitrary digital action with a selected one or more of a plurality of secure components to facilitate performance of the digital action on protected content by the client;

verifying whether the digital certificate is authentic;

determining whether the client is authorized to perform the digital action; and performing the digital action via execution of the one or more secure components if the digital certificate is authentic and the client is authorized to perform the requested action.

- The method of claim 1, wherein determining whether the client is authorized
 to perform the digital action comprises determining whether a rights object
 associated with the protected content authorizes performance of the requested
 digital action based upon a rights expression corresponding to the DRM.
- The method of claim 1, wherein each of the selected one or more secure
 components is associated with a corresponding unique identifier and the digital certificate contains unique identifiers corresponding to each of the selected one or more secure components.
- 4. The method of claim 3, further comprising determining whether each of the selected one or more secure components are stored on the client.
 - 5. The method of claim 4, further comprising dynamically obtaining those of the selected one or more secure components stored external to the client.

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6. The method of claim 1, wherein the digital certificate comprises a digital signature signed by a trusted third-party using a root encryption key belonging to a content provider source of the protected content.

- 5 7. The method of claim 6, wherein verifying whether the digital certificate is authentic comprises the client validating the digital signature of the digital certificate.
 - 8. The method of claim 6, wherein the digital certificate is received in response to a request by the client to perform the digital action.

- 9. The method of claim 8, wherein the digital action comprises a selected one of a transcoding of the secure content, and a transfer of the protected content to another device.
- 15 10. The method of claim 1, wherein protected content comprises one or more content objects encrypted with components of a rights expression language of the DRM.
- 11. The method of claim 10, wherein the DRM is implemented in tamper resistant 20 code.
 - 12. The method of claim 1, further comprising receiving a digital rights object generated by a rights issuer associated with the secure content.
- 25 13. The method of claim 12, wherein the digital rights object comprises a license.
 - 14. The method of claim 12, wherein the digital rights object is automatically received from the rights issuer.
- 30 15. The method of claim 12, wherein the digital rights object is received from the rights issuer in response to a user request.

Express Mail Label No: EL973637380US

16. The method of claim 15, wherein the user request is initiated via a user input device associated with the client.

5 17. A method comprising:

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generating a plurality of secure components to facilitate performance of one or more digital content related actions by a client device;

generating a digitally signed certificate associating an arbitrary digital action with a selected one or more of the plurality of secure components; and providing the digital certificate to the client.

18. The method of claim 17, further comprising:

generating a rights object corresponding to a digital rights management system (DRM) designed to facilitate performance of at least a subset of the one or more digital content related actions by the client device; and providing the rights object to the client device.

- 19. The method of claim 18, wherein the rights object comprises a content license.
- 20. The method of claim 17, wherein each of the plurality of secure components is associated with a corresponding unique identifier and the digital certificate contains unique identifiers corresponding to each of the selected one or more secure components.

21. The method of claim 20, further comprising:

providing the selected one or more of the plurality of secure components to the client.

Express Mail Label No: EL973637380US

22. A machine readable medium having stored thereon machine executable instructions, which when executed by a client device equipped with a digital rights management system (DRM), operate to implement a method comprising:

receiving a digital certificate associating an arbitrary digital action with a selected one or more of a plurality of secure components to facilitate performance of the digital action on protected content by the client;

verifying whether the digital certificate is authentic;
determining whether the client is authorized to perform the digital action; and performing the digital action via execution of the one or more secure components if the digital certificate is authentic and the client is authorized to perform the requested action.

- 23. The machine readable medium of claim 22, wherein determining whether the client is authorized to perform the digital action comprises determining whether a rights object associated with the protected content authorizes performance of the requested digital action based upon a rights expression corresponding to the DRM.
- 24. The machine readable medium of claim 22, wherein each of the selected one or more secure components is associated with a corresponding unique identifier and
 20 the digital certificate contains unique identifiers corresponding to each of the selected one or more secure components.
 - 25. The machine readable medium of claim 24, further comprising instructions to determine whether each of the selected one or more secure components are stored on the client.
 - 26. The machine readable medium of claim 25, further comprising instructions to dynamically obtain those of the selected one or more secure components stored external to the client.

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Express Mail Label No: EL973637380US

27. The machine readable medium of claim 22, wherein the digital certificate comprises a digital signature signed by a trusted third-party using a root encryption key belonging to a content provider source of the protected content.

- 5 28. The machine readable medium of claim 27, wherein verifying whether the digital certificate is authentic comprises the client validating the digital signature of the digital certificate.
- 29. The machine readable medium of claim 27, wherein the digital certificate is10 received in response to a request by the client to perform the digital action.
 - 30. The machine readable medium of claim 29, wherein the digital action comprises a selected one of a transcoding of the secure content, and a transfer of the protected content to another device.

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- 31. The machine readable medium of claim 22, wherein protected content comprises one or more content objects encrypted with components of a rights expression language of the DRM.
- 20 32. The machine readable medium of claim 31, wherein the DRM is implemented in tamper resistant code.
 - 33. The machine readable medium of claim 22, further comprising instructions to receive a digital rights object generated by a rights issuer associated with the secure content.
 - 34. The machine readable medium of claim 33, wherein the digital rights object comprises a license.
- 30 35. The machine readable medium of claim 33, wherein the digital rights object is automatically received from the rights issuer.

Express Mail Label No: EL973637380US

36. The machine readable medium of claim 33, wherein the digital rights object is received from the rights issuer in response to a user request.

- 5 37. The machine readable medium of claim 36, wherein the user request is initiated via a user input device associated with the client.
 - 38. A machine readable medium having stored thereon machine executable instructions, which when executed operate to implement a method comprising:

generating a plurality of secure components to facilitate performance of one or more digital content related actions by a client device;

generating a digitally signed certificate associating an arbitrary digital action with a selected one or more of the plurality of secure components; and providing the digital certificate to the client.

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- 39. The machine readable medium of claim 38, further comprising instructions to generate a rights object corresponding to a digital rights management system (DRM) designed to facilitate performance of at least a subset of the one or more digital content related actions by the client device; and
- 20 provide the rights object to the client device.
 - 40. The machine readable medium of claim 39, wherein the rights object comprises a content license.
- 25 41. The machine readable medium of claim 38, wherein each of the plurality of secure components is associated with a corresponding unique identifier and the digital certificate contains unique identifiers corresponding to each of the selected one or more secure components.
- 30 42. The machine readable medium of claim 41, further comprising instructions to provide the selected one or more of the plurality of secure components to the client.